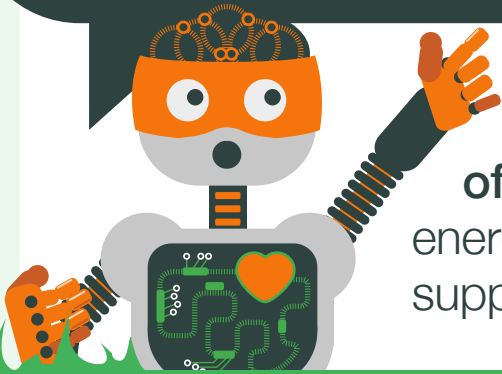


Finite access to **critical materials** is a challenge for some energy storage technologies



Some of the planets raw, or 'critical' materials needed to maintain the functions of our energy systems' are finite. Sustainable energy storage solutions can support transition to supply, away from these precious resources.

The challenge:
Research and
innovation for energy
storage vs resource
evolution

DANGER
RISK TO SUPPLY

SOME ENERGY STORAGE PRODUCTS



Flow batteries

Lithium ion batteries

Electrolysers (Hydrogen production)

Catalysts and other uses

CRITICAL & NEAR CRITICAL MATERIALS



✗ Vanadium, Graphite

✗ Nickel, Cobalt, Lithium

✗ Iridium, Uranium

✗ Platinum, Palladium, Rubidium

ABUNDANT MATERIALS Include: aluminium, copper, carbon, iron, silicon, manganese, titanium.